

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

**FILED**

FEB 09 2016

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

MARK F. SPANGLER,

Defendant - Appellant.

No. 14-30042

D.C. No. 2:12-cr-00133-RSM-1  
U.S. District Court for Western  
Washington, Seattle

**MANDATE**

The judgment of this Court, entered January 15, 2016, takes effect this date.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

FOR THE COURT:  
Molly C. Dwyer  
Clerk of Court

Craig Westbrooke  
Deputy Clerk